

# Marijuana Use in Adolescents Has Adverse Effects on Mental Health

Marijuana Use
 Specially Frequent Use and in High Doses

Thoughts of Anxiety and Paranoia

Feelings of Depression and Social Anxiety 2



of PA students reported feeling sad or depressed most days in the past year. 3 Depressive symptoms are a **risk factor** that put young people at a risk to later become

involved in

drug use. 3



## **30-Day Marijuana Use**



 1: https://www.psychiatrictimes.com/view/more-reasons-concern-about-adolescent-cannabis-use
 2: https://www.cdc.gov/marijuana/health-effects/teens.html

 3: https://www.pccd.pa.gov/Juvenile-Justice/Documents/2019%20PAYS/State%20of%20Pennsylvania%20Profile%20Report.Final.pdf

## **Community Education Talking Points**

### **Talking Point 1: Youth Friendly Marijuana Advertising**

Teens who interact with cannabis brands via social media are five times more likely to consume the product than those who don't.  $_1$ 

- Marijuana companies are using youth-friendly forms of advertising such as memes and cartoons. 2
- The vast majority of adolescents use social media, and cannabis companies are actively sharing youth-friendly and restricted content in these places. 2

Some cannabis companies make misleading statements on their websites about the use of marijuana to treat opioid use disorder (OUD). These claims state that marijuna could be a substitute for buprenorphine, a government approved medication for OUD. 3

- Health policy experts say that if patients rely on marijuana for OUD, they could relapse and/or overdose. 3
- In order to combat medical marijuana messaging, the PA DoH has the authority to approve or reject advertising, promotional and marketing materials from cannabis dispensaries, growers, and processors. 3

1: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0376871619303175?dgcid=author#tblfn0020 2: https://www.jsad.com/page/news/jan2022

3: https://www.spotlightpa.org/news/2022/02/pennsylvania-medical-marijuana-addiction-misleading-dangerous-websites/

#### Talking Point 2: Youth Marijuana Use

Marijuana use, especially frequent use and in high doses, can cause thoughts or feelings of anxiety and paranoia. It has also been linked to depression and social anxiety. 1

- There is an association between marijuana use and youth who report having depressive symptoms
  - No depressive symptoms: 4.7% Marijuana usage in the past 30 days
  - Moderate depressive symptoms: 10.8% Marijuana usage in the past 30 days
  - High depressive symptoms: 22.4% Marijuana usage in the past 30 days 2

A common misperception among teens is that marijuana is safer than alcohol and other drugs. 3

- One byproduct of this marketing is a masking of the negative health effects specifically associated with adolescent use including memory loss, increased aggression, and increased use of other substances, etc. A recent study found that marijuana use has a more negative impact on a teenager's cognitive development than alcohol. 3
- The most common ways teens use marijuana are:
  - Smoking liquid or wax marijuana in an electronic cigarette
  - Edibles, which are baked goods, candies, chocolates, beverages, etc. that are infused with marijuana. 4
- 26.6% of Pennsylvania adolescents reported using an electronic product to use marijuana in the past year. 2

 1: https://www.cdc.gov/marijuana/health-effects/teens.html
 2: https://www.pccd.pa.gov/Juvenile-Justice/Pages/Pennsylvania-Youth-Survey-(PAYS)-2019.aspx

 3: https://drugfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Marijuana\_Talk\_Kit.pdf
 4: https://www.acaap.org/AACAP/Families\_and\_Youth/Facts\_for\_Families/FFF-Guide/Marijuana-and-Teens-106.aspx



To access statistics relevant to your county, check out the current PA Youth Survey (PAYS) data here: LINK







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